## Cessna 172R Profiles

## **TRAFFIC PATTERNS** (Verify pattern altitude)

Start your first climbing turn within 300' of pattern altitude

Enter 45 degree angle to the downwind leg

Depart the traffic pattern straight-out, or make a 45 degree turn to the left (or right, if right traffic pattern.)

## **NORMAL APPROACHES AND LANDINGS**

Mid-field 1500 RPM

Abeam Numbers, Slow to 85 KIAS, 10 Degrees Flaps, Trim

Turn Base 20 Degrees Flaps 75 KIAS

Turn Final Full Flaps 65 KIAS

Pitch Controls Airspeed, Power Controls Altitude

Maintain Airspeed Within 5 Kts.

Touchdown within 400 feet beyond a specified point.

#### SHORT FIELD LANDING

Mid-field 1500 RPM

Abeam Numbers, Slow to 80 KIAS, 10 Degrees Flaps, Trim

Turn Base 20 Degrees Flaps 70 KIAS

Turn Final Full Flaps 60 KIAS

Pitch Controls Airspeed, Power Controls Altitude

Maintain Airspeed Within 5 Kts.

Touchdown within 200 feet beyond a specified point. Apply brakes & retract flaps.

## FORWARD SLIPS TO LANDING (No Crosswind)

Full Right Rudder

Opposite Aileron To Maintain Ground Track

Maintain Approach Speed Within 5 Kts.

## SIDE SLIPS TO LANDING (Crosswind)

Enough Right (Or Left) Rudder To Line Up With Runway

Opposite Aileron To Control Drift

Maintain Approach Speed Within 5 Kts.

#### SOFT FIELD LANDING

Consider Wind, Surface and Obstructions

Abeam Numbers 1500 RPM, 85 KIAS, 10 Degrees Flaps, Trim

Turn Base 20 Degrees Flaps 75 KIAS

Turn Final Full Flaps 65 KIAS

Pitch Controls Airspeed, Power Controls Altitude

Maintain Airspeed Within 5 Kts

Add 100-200 RPM Just Before Touchdown

Apply Full Back-Elevator Pressure during Taxi

#### SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF

Flaps 20 degrees

Start at the beginning of the Runway

Apply Brakes, Add Full Power

Release Brakes, Accelerate Slightly Tail Low

Rotate and Climb Vy (Vx to Clear Obstacle)

Climb Vy

### **SOFT FIELD TAKEOFF**

Taxi with Full Back Elevator

10 Degrees Flaps

Add Full Power, Accelerate With Nosewheel in Air

Lift Off, Immediately Decrease Pitch, Accelerate in Ground Effect

Climb Vy (Vx to Clear Obstacle)

Climb Vy

#### MANEUVERING DURING SLOW FLIGHT

Maintain Altitude & Heading

Clearing Turns

1500 RPM

Full Flaps

Power 2100 RPM

Right Rudder, & Trim

Maintain Altitude Within 100' and Heading Within 10 Degrees

Airspeed Within +5, -0 Kts. Heading Within 10 Degrees

## **STEEP TURNS**

Clear the area

Passing 30 Degrees Increase back pressure

Bank 45 Degrees, Within 10 Degrees, And Maintain Altitude

Roll-Out On Heading, Within 10 degrees

Maintain Altitude Within 100'

Airspeed Within 10 Kts.

### **STALLS**

IMMINENT OR FULL STALLS (Power Off Landing Configuration)

Clear the area

1500 RPM

Full Flaps, Close Throttle

Increase Pitch To Stall, or Imminent Stall

Relax Pitch, Full Power

Pitch To Vy.

Retract Flaps Half Way

Positive Rate of Climb, Retract Flaps Slowly

Climb at Vy.

Maintain Within 10 Degrees of Desired Heading, or Within 10 Degrees of a 20 Degree Bank Turn

## **IMMINENT OR FULL STALLS (POWER ON)**

Clear The Area

Reduce Power To Establish Takeoff Speed

Full Throttle

Right Rudder

Increase Pitch To Stall

Relax Pitch To Break Stall, Level Wings

Climb Vy.

Maintain Heading Within 10 Degrees, Or Bank Angle Within 10 Degrees Of a 20 Degree Bank, If Entering The Stall In A Turn

#### **LOST PROCEDURES**

Maintain Appropriate Heading (Re-Set DG)

Re-Check Calculations

Climb To Identify Prominent Landmarks

Locate Position Using Cross-Radials

Tune, Identify, And Proceed To VOR

Contact Radar Facility, Request Vectors To Destination

Use GPS

#### **EMERGENCY APPROACH AND LANDING**

Trim Best Glide Speed.

Turn Left And Right, Look For Suitable Area

Proceed To Area.

Check Fuel Pump, Fuel Selector, Fuel Shutoff, Magnetos, attempt a restart if time permits

Arrive Abeam The Touchdown Spot, 1000' AGL

Proceed With Power Off Approach And Landing

Maintain Airspeed within 10 Kts.

#### **GO-AROUND**

Mixture Full Rich or as required

Prop ForwardFull Throttle Carb Heat In

Establish Pitch For Vy.

Retract Flaps Half-Way

Climb Vy, Trim

Retract Flaps Slowly

Fly Appropriate Pattern

Maintain Airspeed Within 10 Kts.

Cowl Flaps as required

# **UNUSUAL FLIGHT ATTITUDES**

Airspeed Needle Increasing:
Close Throttle.
Level Wings.
Increase Pitch.
UNUSUAL FLIGHT ATTITUDES
Airspeed Needle Decreasing:
Full Throttle.
Decrease Pitch.
Level Wings.
CONSTANT AIRSPEED CLIMBS AND DESCENTS
Adjust Pitch And Power Simultaneously
NDB BEARING INTERCEPTION AND TRACKING
Tune And Continuously Monitor NDB Facility
Turn Towards Facility And Note Heading
Maintain Heading (You are flying an original course)
If Needle Drifts Left Or Right 10 Degrees
Turn 20 Degrees (Left or Right) To Intercept Original Course
Course Is Intercepted When Needle Is 20 Degrees Left Or Right
Return To + Or - 10 Degrees Of Original Heading
You Are Tracking Your Original Course

# **VOR INTERCEPTION AND TRACKING FROM STATION**

Tune and Identify VOR Facility

Rotate OBS To Desired Radial

Obtain FROM Indication With Needle Centered

Turn Toward Top Of CDI Course To Intercept 30 - 45 Degrees

## **VOR INTERCEPTION AND TRACKING TO STATION**

Tune and Identify VOR Facility

Rotate OBS To Obtain A TO Indication With Needle Centered

Turn Toward CDI Course Indication. Fly The Needle